Windows Subsystem for Linux

Installation

• Open Windows Power Shell as Administrator, then run the following line and reboot:

```
Enable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName Microsoft-Windows-Subsystem-Linux
```

- Open the Microsoft Store and search for "Linux". Choose and get Debian, as per 2020-03-10 this
 is Debian 10 Buster.
- Open *Debian* from the start menu and complete installation.
- Upgrade all packages:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade
```

• Install packages:

```
sudo apt install vim
sudo apt install wget
sudo apt install zip
sudo apt install rsync
```

 If you want to add a shortcut to your desktop, run the following on the command line to find the exe file:

```
which debian
```

• The root file system can be found at a path similar to:

C:\Users\bco\AppData\Local\Packages\TheDebianProject.DebianGNULinux_76v
4qfsz19hv4\LocalState\rootfs

Add

 and
 icons to the shortcuts

SSH Server

Install packages:

```
sudo apt install openssh-server
```

• Follow the SSH Client and Server guide. SSH into your host and open port 22 in the Windows Firewall.

Start SSH Server at Windows boot time

Open a bash command shell and allow <user> to run ssh as root, add the following line after

%sudo:

```
sudo visudo
%sudo ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
<user> ALL=(root:root) NOPASSWD: /etc/init.d/ssh
```

- Open Windows Task Scheduler and click Create Basic Task...
 - 1. General
 - Name : Start Bash SSH Server
 - Description: Start the WSL SSh Serer via a bash command
 - Run only when user is logged on
 - Run with highest privileges
 - 2. Trigger
 - Begin the task: At log on
 - Specific user: <user>
 - Enabled
 - 3. Actions
 - Action: Start a program
 - Program/script: C:\Windows\System32\bash.exe
 - Add arguments (optional): -c "sudo /etc/init.d/ssh start"
 - 4. Conditions
 - Start the task only if the computer is on AC power
 - 5. Settings
 - Uncheck Stop the task if it runs longer than:

Mounting encrypted drives

- WSL can mount encrypted drives, but they must be mounted at the time wsl or bash runs the first time after boot.
- If you do not execute any tasks when the host boots up, then just make sure your encrypted drives are mounted when you run wsl or bash.
- If you **do** execute any tasks when the host boots up, replace the *Task Scheduler* entry for the trigger and make it rund after the *Mount* script has executed:

```
<QueryList>
    <Query Id="0" Path="Microsoft-Windows-TaskScheduler/Operational">
        <Select Path="Microsoft-Windows-
TaskScheduler/Operational">*[EventData[@Name='TaskSuccessEvent'][Data[@Name='TaskName']='\Unmount']]</Select>
        </Query>
    </QueryList>
```

Links

- Windows Subsystem for Linux Installation Guide for Windows 10
- How Does the Windows 10 Subsystem for Linux Work and What Is It For?
- Background Task Support in WSL
- SSH on Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)

- Backup with rsync on Windows (WSL)
- Docker Running Seamlessly in Windows Subsystem Linux

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